

## Table of Contents



About This Book 5	Leap Frog? NoLeap Ball 46
Science Safety Rules 6	Let It Rip 48
Physical Science Activities	Let's Go for a Spin 50
Amazing Balloon8	Liquid Layers 52
An Underwater Fountain 10	Moving Grains of Pepper 54
Baffling Blast of Air 12	Musical Bottles 56
Balancing a Potato 14	Nifty Knives58
Balloon Blowout 16	One Tough Tissue 60
Bridge Construction 18	Paper Porthole 62
Candle Caper 20	Plunger Strength64
Clever Cup	Powerful Paperbacks 66
Crafty Colors24	Rocket Compression68
Cup-O-Strength26	Sink or Swim70
Dancing Raisins 28	Spark in the Dark 72
Daring Dime 30	Star Search 74
Dry Cleaning 32	Sticky Penny 76
Eggs-tra Strength 34	That's a Gong78
Homemade Glue	That's Egg-cellent80
How to Make Invisible Ink 38	Watery Wonders 82
I'm Crushed 40	Wet or Dry 84
In Hot Water 42	What a Strong Grip
It's in the News44	Wonder Boat88



# Table of Contents



### 

# Checking Your Pulse......96

### 

Home for	Winter						102

Ice Cream
-----------

Life in a Bottle.		 •		•	•	106
Life Undergroup	Ы					108

Life Underground	108
Life's Little Building Blocks	110

LIIO O LIIIIO	Danamig	Bioono	 
Magic Plan	ts		112

Moldy Bread														114
-------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----

P-U 11	6
--------	---

Run to the Sun . . . . . . . . . . . 122

Sprouting Sponge . . . . . . . . . 126

The Same but Different.... 128

Tree Rubbings . . . . . . . . . 130

Underwater Locomotion . . . . 132

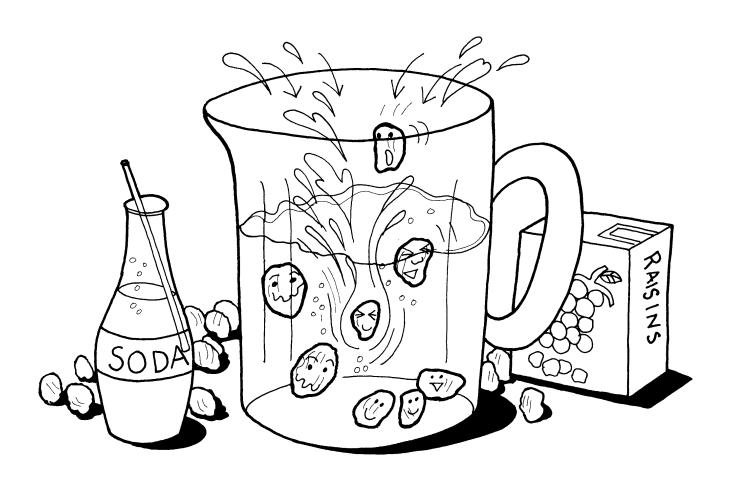
#### **Earth Science Activities**

Clean Water 136
Cooking the Natural Way 138
Expanding Water140
Homemade Volcano 142
Salty Water144
Smooth Rocks 146
Soil Examination148
Soil: Plant, Mineral, or Both 150
Stalactites/Stalagmites 152
Tasty Treats
The Air We Breathe156
Glossary



# Dancing Raisins





## Question

What causes raisins to rise and fall in a glass of soda?



## Dancing Raisins



### **Materials**

- a dozen raisins
- a clear plastic water container
- a one-liter bottle of soda water

### What to Do

- Fill your plastic water container with soda water.
- Add the raisins one at a time to the soda water until all 12 are in the container.
  Watch as the raisins "dance" from the bottom to the top over and over again.
- 3. What is causing this to happen?

### Why It Works

Soda water is carbonated with carbon dioxide gas, thus producing tiny bubbles when the cap of the bottle is removed. When you add raisins to the water, the carbon dioxide molecules fix themselves to the raisins' surfaces. This "focusing" of carbon dioxide molecules results in more buoyant raisins, allowing them to rise to the surface. Once the raisins reach the surface of the soda, the carbon dioxide gas is released, and they fall to the bottom of the container, where they repeat the process again.



