## **Table of Contents**

Introduction 3
About This Book
Good Writing Traits
Sample Scoring Rubric
Standards for Writing
Ideas and Content
Koalas—The Two-Headed Animal—The Koala and You—The Lazy Koala—The Koala and the Fire—Animal Rescue—Something Wrong—The Missing Koala—Bad Mood—Tasmanian Tiger—Kangaroo Talk—Platypus on the Radio—Mystery Person—Mystery Game—The Great State—Pen Pal from South Australia—24 x 9—The Crawl—The Bucket Sale—Corn Flakes—Marco Polo, Coal, and Bamboo—The Fastest-Growing Plant—Curfew—The Visitor and the Curfew—Bio Poems
Word Choice
Bad or Atrocious?—Scared, Scared, Scared—Slime Hunters—Cliffhanger—Nonstop Around the World—The Same Place You Got On—English Lesson—The Right Time—Dogs Battle Blizzard—Anchorage to Nome—Three-Circle Pig—What's Cooking?—Splat!—Quiet Time—Footwear—The First Shoes—Like a Roller Coaster—Stubborn as a Mule—Yellowstone—Moon Trip—Letter to a Sister City—Letter to a Friend—Helen Keller—Morning Surprise—Animal Cross Poem
Fluency
Sensational Superstar—Funny Fiction Folk—Frogs—The Small Pet—The Great Pyramids—Danger at Night—Cockroach, Cockroach—Little Miss Muffet—The Top of Everest—Climbing News—Brushing Lesson—Pet Talk—State Borders—Take Your Seat—Stopped Trains—Slip and Slide—Invitation to Speak—So Sorry—School Directions—Treasure Hunt—Hot or Cold—Too Hot—Circus Barker—Magic Trick—Apollo
Voice
Golf—The King and Golf—North on Top—The Strange Map—Money—Money Talk—Bike-Ride Lesson—Mystery Dogs—Space Message—Shooting—Star Message—Feelings About Spinach—You and the Fly—Funny Riddles—Who Is Talking?—Fable Review—Town Living Is Better—Dibs on That!—Grandparent Bike—Snorkeling vs. Scuba Diving—Underwater Adventure—Manners—The Rude Child—Fourth of July—Independence Day—Fortunately, Unfortunately
Organization
Long, Longer, Longest—Pass the Chicken—The Seven Continents—Polar Bear Cheating—Polar Bears—The Race—The Ice-Cream Cone—Ice-Cream Battle—New Holiday—Forgotten Birthday—Brazil Letter—Letter from Brazil—School Life—School on Mars—Jump from Space—Body Voyage—Dressed for School—Lost at Sea—ASAP—Taking L, MARTA, and BART—Biography—Autobiography—Ericson's Voyage—Thor—It's a Sale!
Conventions
Rowing Across the Ocean—Cries for Help—Skyscraper—Races—The Note—Pie with the Principal—Neighbors—Wrong Neighbor!—Their, There, They're—Field Trip Money—Hermit Crabs—Buying a House—Genius—The Best Colors—One Deer, Two Deer—The Alien—Who Said "Stop"?—Bear on the Bed—The Same Boat—Medicine Taste—Proofreading Marks—What Did I Eat?—School Uniforms—Invisible Cloak—Chapters
Writing Prompts

# The Top of Everest

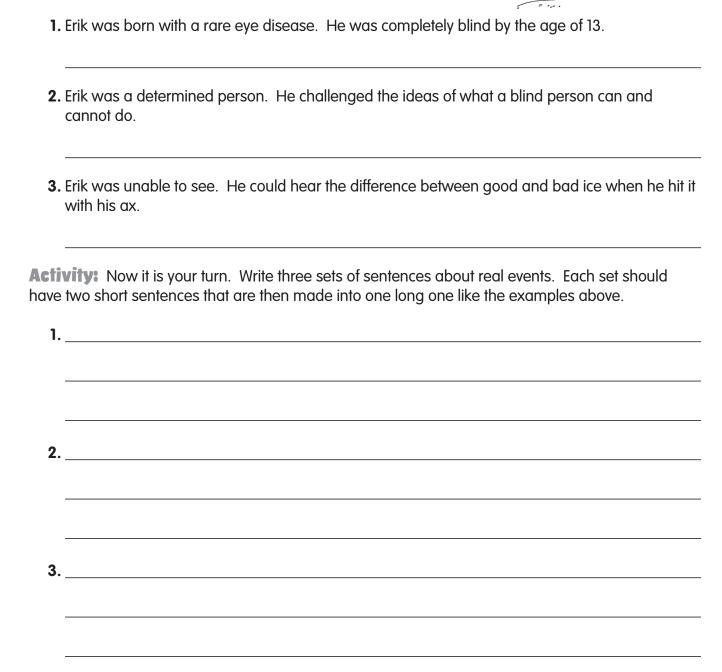


When you write, you do not want all of your sentences to be the same. You want to have a variety of long and short ones. This helps your writing flow, and it keeps your writing interesting. One way to combine two sentences into one is shown below.

Erik is a climber. He reached the top of Mount Everest.

Erik, a climber, reached the top of Mount Everest.

**Activity:** Combine the two sentences into one long one in the same way as the example above. Be sure to include commas.



**IMAGINE** 

THAT!

## Climbing News

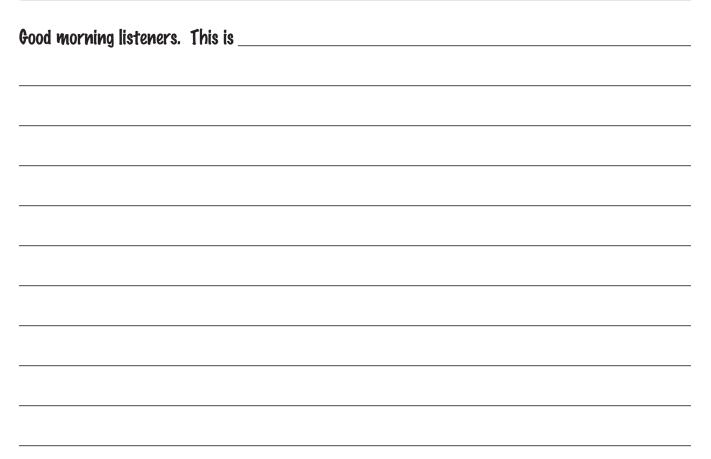
Fluency

Imagine that you are a reporter. You are telling the story of Erik Weihenmayer, the blind climber who reached the top of Mount Everest.

**Activity:** Write down what you will say. Vary your sentences by having long and short ones. This will make the news easier to listen to. It also helps people pay attention. Use descriptive words that excite the reader, too. Then say your newscast out loud. Did the different kinds of sentences help it flow?

#### **Event Facts**

- May 25, 2001, Erik Weihenmayer reaches top of Everest
- world's highest mountain in the Himalayas
- brutal, cold, savage winds
- not enough air at top to survive for long
- listened to bells on other climbers
- would listen to "thunk" of his ax on ice—could tell good ice from bad ice
- can hear the sound of open space compared to closed space due to sound vibrations
- said about drop-offs—"It's an overwhelming and pretty scary sound."





#### **Prompt 5**

Describe four things that you like about yourself or that you can do well. Give some details. Why did you choose these things, and/or how did you learn to do them?



### **Prompt 6**

The hair on the back of Paula's neck seemed to stand up when . . .



#### **Prompt 7**

Would you rather be captain of a submarine or a boat? Explain why. Tell where you might take your crew if you could take them anywhere you wanted.



#### **Prompt 8**

"Get out of the way!" cried Sam, "It's coming right for us!" . . .